

PAPER – IV
CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY
(Optional Paper)
(Paper Code : K-404)

The course shall comprise of the following :

(A) CRIMINOLOGY

Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of Criminology; Methods of Criminological Studies; Schools of Criminology; Future Directions in Criminology with Special Reference to Peacemaking Criminology, Postmodern Criminology and Feminist Criminology; Cause of Crime; Juvenile Delinquency - Causes, Prevention and Treatment.

(B) PENOLOGY

Concept of Punishment; Relationship Between Criminology and Penology; Forms of Punishment - From Ancient to Modern; Theories of Punishment; Capital Punishment; Police and its Role in Crime Prevention; Concept of Treatment with Special Reference to Prison, Probation and Parole; New Dimensions of Penology - Compensation to the Victims of Crime; Victimology.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Sutherland E. and Cressy, *Principles of Criminology*.
James Teary, *Introduction of Criminology*.
Sethna S.M., *Society and Criminology*.
Pannanan M., *Criminology and Penology*.
Siddique Ahmad, *Criminology: Problems and Perspectives*.
Paranjape N.V. , *Criminology and Penology*.
Sirohi J.P., *Criminology and Criminal Administration*.